#### SUMMARY REPORT

# TEACHING OF UNDERGRADUATE THERMODYNAMICS

A Mini-session presented at the

Annual Meeting

American Institute of Chemical Engineers
Philadelphia, Pa.
November 13, 1973

Dr. Edwin O. Eisen, Chairman

Lamar University

Beaumont, Texas

#### INTRODUCTION

each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member 15 to those		
each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and when the appropriate faculty member 15 to those		1/r 1072 to the chairman of
each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and magniformaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those	· 1	1
ench chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and the appropriate faculty member is to those september 15 to those	=	
ench chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and the appropriate faculty member is to those september 15 to those		
ench chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and the appropriate faculty member is to those september 15 to those	ĪŪ	
each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those		* . F=.
each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those		
each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and the appropriate. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those		
each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and the appropriate. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those	, —	
with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and  when the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those		
with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and  when the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those	<u>ت</u> -	
with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and  when the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those	-	
with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and  when the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those		
with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and  when the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those		each chemical engineering department in the United States and Canada, together
The questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those		with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty member complete and
		return the questionnaire. A follow-up letter was sent on September 15 to those
Care Management of Autority and		
Total Market Mar		
Care Management of Autority and	·	
Care Management of Autority and	-	
Care Management of Autority and	4	
	<del>-</del>	¥ <u>-</u>
And the state of t		\
And the state of t	<del>\</del>	}*1
And the state of t	1 1	
And the state of t	<b>~</b>	
And the state of t		
The state of the s		
A Complete Market Marke	T	<u>k</u>
Secretaria de la constanta de		
A Complete Market Marke	<del></del>	<u>E</u>
A Complete Market Marke		
	ł	
	<u>-</u>	
	-	,
	,	
	-	

TABLE 1
CLASS LEVEL OF THERMODYNAMICS COURSES

***			
<del></del>			
			,
			4.17.
	5		
SOPHOMORE	5		
SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE	5 1		
SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE	1		
SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR	1 2		
SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE  SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR  SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR  SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR/SENIOR	1 2 11	!	
SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR/SENIOR JUNIOR	1 2 11 2 16		
SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE  SOPHOMORE/SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR  SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR  SOPHOMORE/JUNIOR/SENIOR	1 2 11 2		

#### TEXTS

The questionnaires from 57 schools mentioned textbooks seventy three times. The distribution is as follows:

Smith and Van Ness (1959)	27
Balzhiser, Samuels and Eliassen (1971)	13
Van Wylen and Sonntag (1965)	9
Hougen, Watson and Ragatz (1959)	<b>5</b>

Other texts were mentioned less than 5 times each. All texts mentioned are listed in the bibliography. Usually, different texts are used when a school offers two courses in thermodynamics. The "durability" of Smith and Van Ness is worth noting. Almost half of the schools responding use this fourteen-year old text. The text by Balzhiser, et al, only two years old, is currently used by about one-fourth of the schools responding.

Hougen, O.A., Watson, K.M. and Ragatz, R.A., "Chemical Process Principles," Volume II, 2nd ed. Wiley, New York, 1959.

Zemansky, M.W. and Van Ness, H.C., "Basic Engineering Thermodynamics," McGraw-

Hill, New York, 1966.

Balzhiser, R.E., Samuels, M.R. and Eliassen, J.D., "Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics" Propries Well. Englewood Cliffs N I 1972

Smith, J.M. and Van Ness, H.C., "Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics," 2nd ed, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1959.

Denbigh, K., "The Principles of Chemical Equilibrium," 3rd ed., Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1971.

Van Wylen, G.J. and Sonntag, R.E., "Fundamentals of Classical Thermodynamics,"

Wiley New York 1965.

## REPLIES TO QUESTIONNAIRES

The renlies from each school are summarized on the following pages.

The following form is used.

#### NAME OF UNIVERSITY

Authors of Text used in courses. (When one or more numbers appear before the name of the text, this indicates the course for which the text is used.

1, 2 Balzhiser means the text is used for both the first and second courses.)

Level of Course(s) (listed to the right of the text)

The following words refer to replies to specific sections of the question-

naire.

effective are .....")

FEATURES ("Distinctive features of the course are:")

CHALLENGES ("Some particular challenges in teaching thermodynamics are:")

TEXT Any comments on the tests being used.

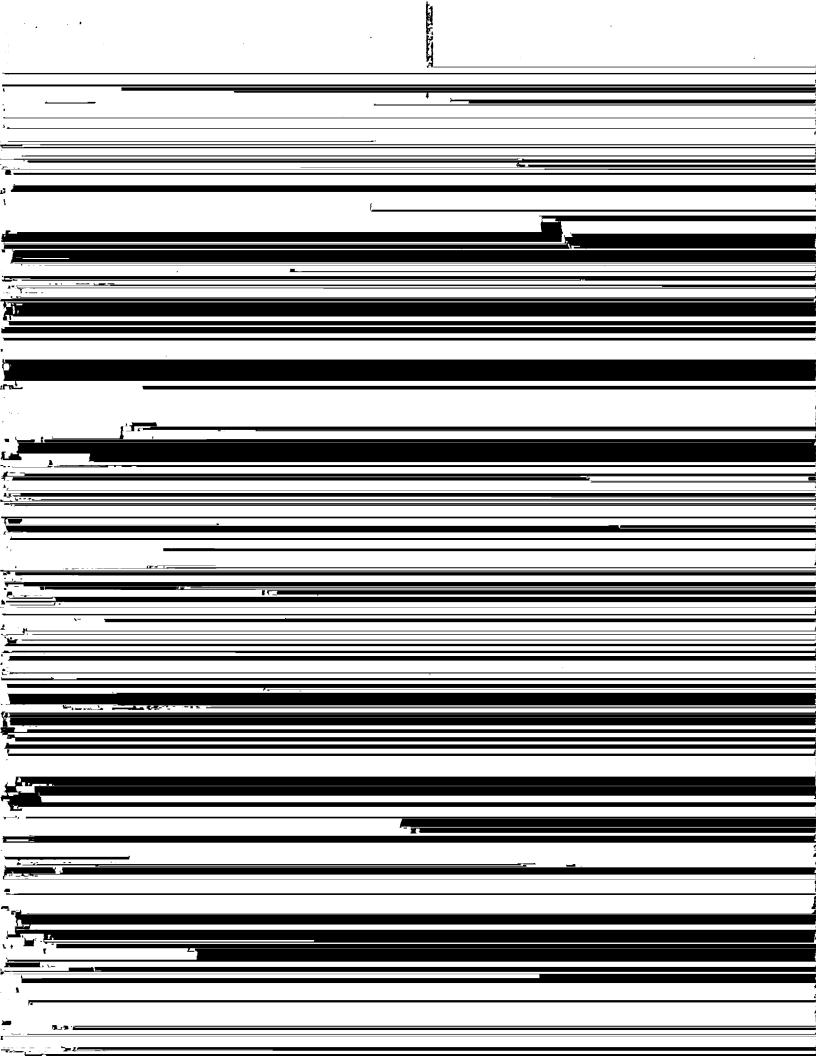
#### Instructions for Completing the Questionnaire

	We invite you to share with others those presentations, analogies
<u> </u>	We invite you to share with others those presentations, analogies,
Y <u>F</u>	
_	
I	
\	
1.	
•	
1 1	
-	
- J=	
Į.	
,	
. (	
kc.	
_1	
<u> </u>	
	Signature in the contract of t
À	
\ <u>-</u>	
7-	
1	

# QUESTIONNAIRE ON THE TEACHING OF UNDERGRADUATE THERMODYNAMICS

		•			
<b>1</b> .	IDENTIFICATION				
	Instructor		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	University		-		
II.	COURSE TITLE(S)				
	1.				
	2				
				,	
	3		<del>-</del>		
III.	TIME AVAILABLE	Course 1	Course 2	Course 3	
	Hrs lecture / week				
	Hrs tutorial / week				
	Ilrs lab / week				
IV.	TEXT(S) AND RESOURCES				
	Course 1:				<del></del>
9	Course 2:			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<del></del>
v.	STUDENTS				<del></del>
		n 1	C 2		
	A. Year of Students				
	e.g. soph B. Class Size			···	
	B. Class Size			<del></del>	
			•		
		•			
		-74			
	•				

	VII.	loes your university operate on quarters or senesters?
	A.T. *	Quarters of weeks Semesters of weeks
a' . <del></del>		The second was common report. Yes 30
1	د،	- <u>-</u>
, ,		
T		
= -	-	
		Enter course outline.
-		
		·
-		
	<b></b>	
	MI.	To you feel there is a need for a petter textbook for Chemical Engineering Chemical Engineering Chemical Engineering Chemical Chemic



EXPLANATION . ENTINE PETTY OF CALIFORNIA (BERKELEY) Tamanacihiliry in gas expansion and , a<u>i <sup>81</sup> .</u> 

,		
CLEVELAND	STATE	UNIVERSITY

- 4.11.3

**拉**. .

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

**A**.



## NEWARK COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

1,2 Smith & Van Ness Jr/Jr
CHALLENGES
Too many concepts to be understood and
remembered by the students. Even with
two semesters, understanding is limited.

Could be updated.

#### NORTH DAKOTA UNIVERSITY



1. Balzhiser et al.

-የሂጥ

Best present book for CHE's, although it could be improved.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

Jr/Jr

	OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY		PE	ERISYLVANIA STATE	UNIVERS	ITY	16
	1_2 Harati ?		1.	Himmelblau: 2.		<del></del>	2
	ELL HOUSE A CONTROL OF THE CONTROL O			-		•	
<u></u>							
]							
£ -							
	<u> </u>			-			į
							•
	2 h—		j	•			
ያ <u>ልታቸው</u> ዜ							
<u></u>						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
· .							
*							
2,							
,	Page						
1.							
		1 -					
<u>-</u>							
*	-						
. 7.	1.						
+							
	1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						_



